

Lesson 4

Do Now

The verbs in the box are in the present tense.

Change them into the past tense and fill in the blank spaces in the passage.

teach	lay	do	sleep	have	bring	try	is
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Gwen _____ a horse called Barry. Barry loved to do tricks. Every day after school, Gwen _____ Barry a new trick. The best trick was when he _____ down and pretended to be asleep. When he did well, Gwen _____ Barry a carrot. He always _____ to eat it quietly, but often he just gobbled it up. In the evening, Barry _____ in the stables. Barry and Gwen _____ lots of things together. He _____ a very happy horse!

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Part One

Underline the independent clause and circle the temporal clause.

1. While Sabine drove, Katie navigated.
2. Whenever his mum wasn't looking, Callum rode his bike too fast.
3. Angela explained what had happened before Stephanie could interrupt.

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Part Two

Change the following fragments into independent clauses.

1. After Tim paid for his lunch.

2. As he laid it beneath the red and yellow striped umbrella.

3. Even though he did well in his exams.

Change the following fragments into subordinate clauses in longer sentences.

You can make up the **independent clause**. Make sure that you punctuate them correctly.

4. Rather than asking someone else.

5. In the middle of the long, cold night.

6. At the edge of the paper.

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Part Three

Prepositional phrases tell more about **where** an action happened.

Underline the independent clauses and circle the prepositional phrases.

1. Nicholas put his bottle down on the table.

2. At the restaurant, James waited to be served.

3. Jemima would not sit down in her chair.

4. Inside, the room was nice and cosy.

5. In the corner of the box, two mice lay sleeping.

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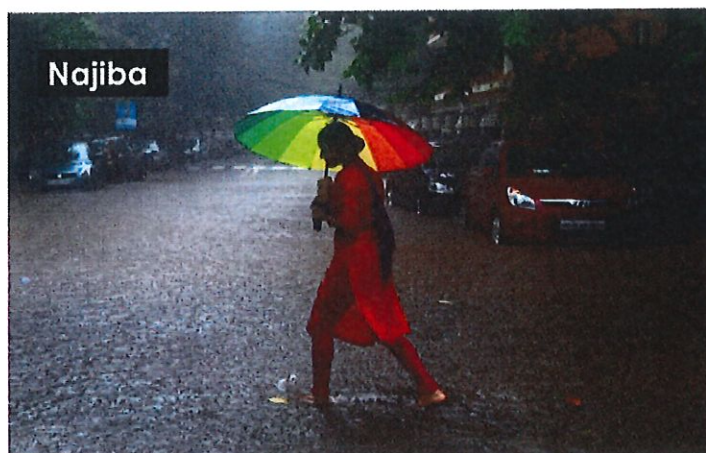
Part Four

Read this paragraph. The student has made some mistakes when punctuating the prepositional phrases. They have also made some other errors with punctuation. Correct these errors.

Henry VIII had a total of six wives. He divorced his first wife and beheaded his second wife. Henry's third wife was called Jane Seymour. She died, soon after she gave birth to her son. She named the son Edward.

After Jane's death, Henry married a German princess called Anne of Cleves, in Westminster Cathedral. There was celebrations all over England. In Greenwich lots of celebrations and parties were held. Henry had originally thought that Anne was pretty, but after the wedding he decided that she was too ugly to be his wife. He sent her away to live in Kent. In the countryside. She learned to ride horses and hunt deer.

Part Five



Ingredients	
	A prepositional phrase
	Include what the woman is thinking
	A temporal clause
	Three pronouns

